



Dental Sensor

Guilin Refine Medical Instrument Co., Ltd.

RF-DSS-M001 Edition: V1.6 Modify: 20241028

Catalogue

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1 Preface

Before operating, please read this user manual and pay attention to all safety precautions.

Please ensure that this user's manual is properly maintained so that it can be accessed at any time.

Please use it correctly on the basis of full understanding of the content.

1.1 Application scope

R1 and R2 dental sensor are used in conjunction with dental radiography in medical units. The product is used for dental X-ray examination, the diagnosis of structural diseases of teeth, jaws and mouth. The product is expected to be used in hospitals and clinics, operated and used by trained professionals under the guidance of doctors.

According to the expected use of R1/R2 and the result of risk assessment, the product essential performance is identified: image acquisition of X-ray sensor and image process.

This manual contains information about R1/R2. All users should read and understand this manual before using the product. All information in this manual, including illustrations, is based on the device prototype. If the device does not contain these contents, they will not apply to this device.

1.2 Safety precautions

1.2.1 Do not use or store the equipment near flammable chemicals such as thinner, benzene, etc.

If chemicals are spilled or evaporate, it may result in fire or product damage through contact with electric parts inside the equipment.

Do not connect the equipment with anything other than specified. Doing so may result in personal injury or product damage.

Do not install or use in the following environment, or it may cause fire, personal injury or product damage.

- Facilities near water sources
- In direct sunlight
- Close to air condition or ventilation Dusty to a heat source as a heater
- In a salty or acidic environment High temperature and high humidity Ice or condensation
- In the environment easy to vibrate On a slope or in an unstable area

1.2.2 Ensure that the cable is not knotted or wound during use. Or it may cause the equipment damage or personal injury.

1.2.3 Never disassemble or modify the equipment. No modification of this equipment is allowed.

1.2.4 Follow the below instructions to prevent damage to the sensor and cable:

- Do not twist, bend, pull and pinch the cable strongly

- Do not strike or drop the equipment.
- Do not touch the pin of the USB connector
- Do not put the equipment and pointed objects together.

1.2.5 Please unplug the USB connector when a problem happened and contact the supplier or local dealer:

- When there is smoke, an odd smell or abnormal sound.
- When liquid has been spilled into the equipment or a metal object has entered through an opening.
- When the equipment has been dropped and damaged.

1.3 Notes for Using

When using the equipment, take the following precautions. Otherwise, problems may occur and the equipment may not function correctly.

Before using

- Please check whether the USB connector is dry or clean before connecting the USB connector
- Please hold the control box of the USB when plugging the USB connector, do not touch the pin of USB connector

During using

- Do not move the USB connector during the use of the sensor
- When the sensor is working, the temperature of the sensor will increase. Please pay attention to the temperature of the sensor to avoid the risk of injury.
- The detector should warm up for 15 minutes before exposure or updating the gain map or defect map.

During exposure

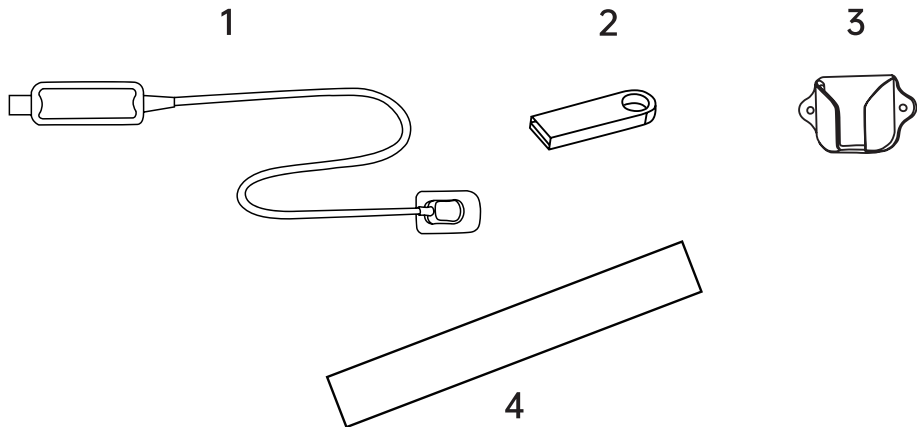
- Do not move the Cable or Sensor during exposure, or it may cause image noise or artifacts, even incorrect images.
- Do not use the devices near the equipment generating a strong magnetic field. Otherwise, it may cause image noise, artifacts or even incorrect images.

After using






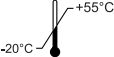

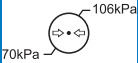







- After the USB port is pulled out, please take care of the USB connector to avoid the risk of damage.
- The sensor should be stored in a place free of chemicals or gases and free from adverse factors such as pressure, high temperature, humidity, direct sunlight, dust, oxides or sulfides.

2 Spare parts

1. Sensor
2. USB flash disk (Software)
3. Sensor holder
4. Protective sleeve



3 Symbol instruction


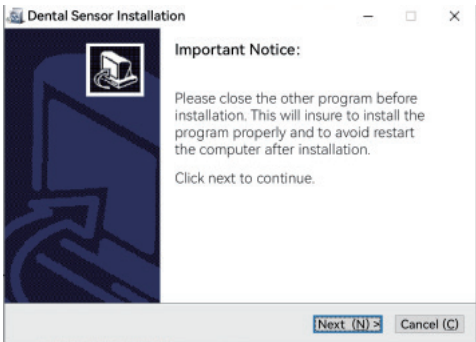
Symbol	Instruction	Symbol	Instruction
	Date of manufacture		Manufacturer
	Serial number		Type BF applied part
	Keep dry		Temperature limit: -20°C- +55°C
	Humidity limitation: 10%-93%		Atmospheric pressure limitation: 70kPa-106kPa
	Recovery		Waste electrical and electronic equipment
	Stacking by number		Fragile, handle with care
	This way up		Medical device
	Refer to instruction manual/booklet		

4 Installation and operation

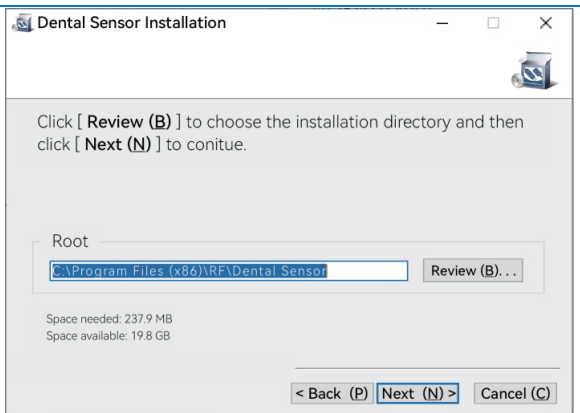
4.1 Hardware and software requirement

Processor	1.0GHz or above
Memory	2GB or above
Hard disk	64GB or above
Display resolution	1024*768 or above
USB port	USB2.0
Operating system	Windows 7 or above

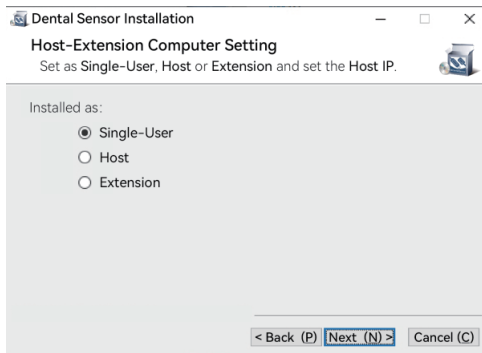
4.2 Installation

<p>Step 1: Plug in the USB flash disk, then double click the "run" file</p>	
<p>Step 2: Click "Next" to start installation</p>	

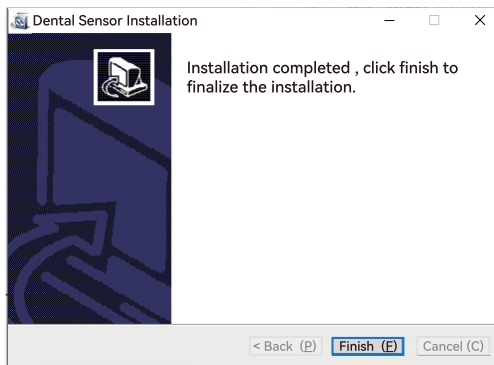
Step 3: Select the installation location, click "Review" to change the installation location or directly click "Next" to continue



Step 4: If there's only one device, you may select "Single-User" installation. If the sensor is connected to multiple device, select "Host" for the device connected with the sensor and other devices select "Extension" to install, then click Next to continue

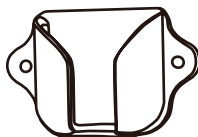


Step 5: Plug in the sensor, then click "Finish" to finalize the installation



Note : When choosing the "Extension", you need to enter the IP address of the host computer, and then click "Next" to continue.

4.3 Fix the sensor holder on the right place




5 Software introduction




5.1 Registration

✕



Dental Sensor



User Name:

Password:

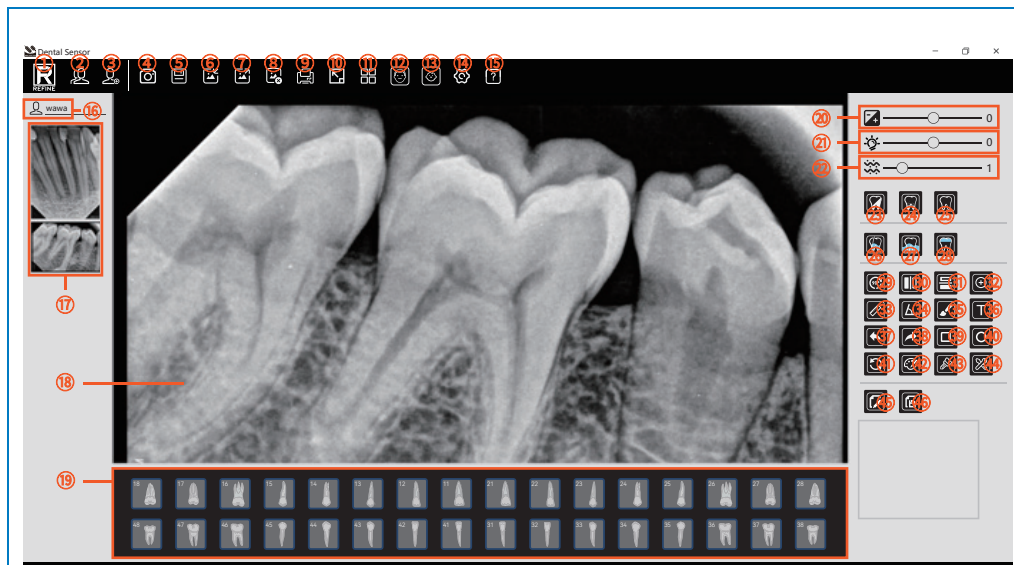
Remember password










[Register](#)

[Forget Password?](#)

5.2 Pages introduction

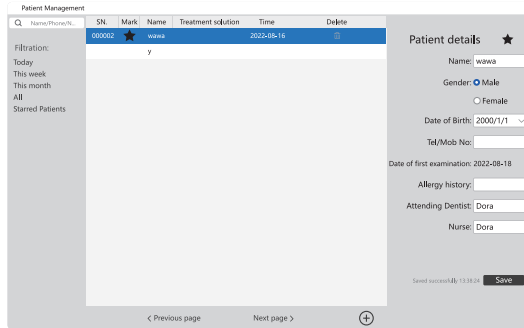
5.2.1 Operating page



① 	Logo	② 	Patient management	③ 	New patient
④ 	Exposure	⑤ 	Save	⑥ 	Image export: Image can be DCM, JPG or PNG format
⑦ 	Image import: Image can be DCM, JPG or PNG format	⑧ 	Image delete	⑨ 	Report print: Prints a report of the current patient

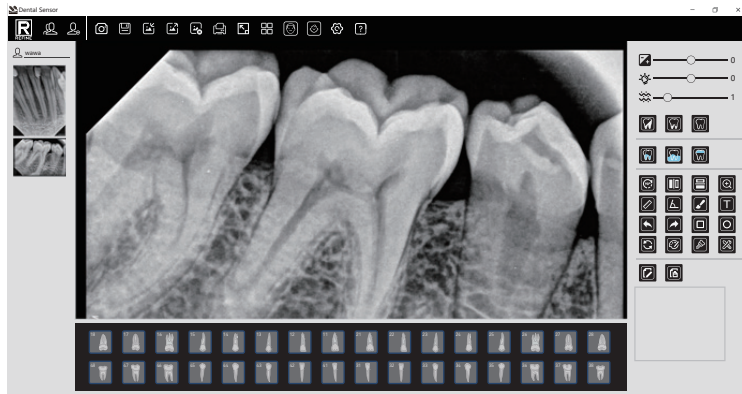
10		Full screen	11		View: To view or compare 2 or 4 images at the same time	12		Permanent
13		Deciduous	14		Setting	15		About:Check dental sensor version
16		Patent's name	17		Image list	18		Image checking
19		Teeth Position	20		Contrast	21		Brightness
22		Gamma	23		Negative: Image show the effect of the negative	24		Denoising: Remove spots on the image
25		Sharpen: Highlight the edge of the image	26		Periodontal: More clearly to check the decayed teeth	27		Crown: More clearly to observe the crown
28		Endodontic: More clearly to observe the root	29		Rotate 90°clockwise	30		Flip horizontally
31		Flip vertically	32		Zoom up	33		Distance: Measure the length between any two points on the image
34		Angle: Select three points on the image to measure the angle between the three points	35		Pencil	36		Text
37		Undo	38		Redo	39		Rectangular
40		Circle	41		Revert	42		Color change
43		Implant insertion	44		Length calibration	45		Edit
46		Save						

5.2.2 Patients management



Create a new patient or select a patient

After creating a new patient or select a patient, it will enter patient image management interface directly, as below picture shows:

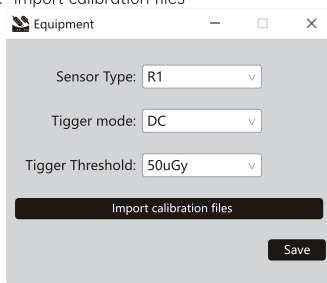


5.2.3 Shooting images

Note: Please select the calibration file before shooting to improve the image quality when first time install the software. Installation method as following:

Step 1: Plug in the USB into the device and connect the sensor.

Step 2: Click setting-equipment, then click "Import calibration files"



Equipment

Sensor Type: R1

Tigger mode: DC

Tigger Threshold: 50uGy

Import calibration files

Save

Step 3: Find the file called "Calibration File" in the USB flash disk to import all three calibration files.

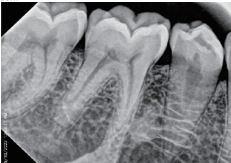
5.2.4 Report printing

PSP imaging system

Patient No.:000002 Date of filming:2022-08-16

Name:wawa Date of Birth:2000-01-01

Image information:



Tooth position: _____

Examination and diagnosis: _____

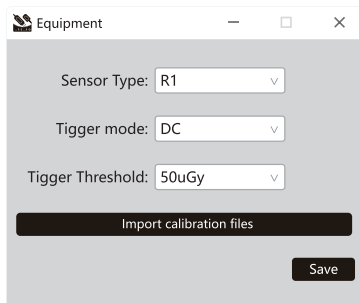
Dentist's Tel:Dora Dentist: _____

Add.No address information

5.2.5 Setting

To choose language, equipment, update, manuals and clinic.

Language: to choose 12 different languages

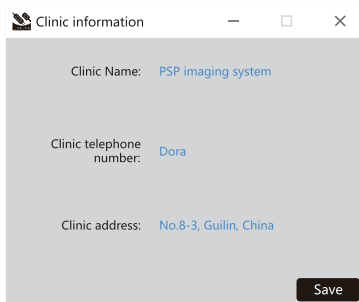


The screenshot shows a window titled "Equipment" with a close button (X) in the top right corner. Inside the window, there are three dropdown menus: "Sensor Type" with "R1" selected, "Tigger mode" with "DC" selected, and "Tigger Threshold" with "50uGy" selected. Below these menus is a dark button labeled "Import calibration files". At the bottom right of the window is a dark button labeled "Save".

Equipment page: to choose the sensor type, trigger mode and trigger threshold

Update: to download the latest software

Manuals: to check the user manual



The screenshot shows a window titled "Clinic information" with a close button (X) in the top right corner. Inside the window, there are three text fields: "Clinic Name" with the value "PSP imaging system", "Clinic telephone number" with the value "Dora", and "Clinic address" with the value "No.8-3, Guilin, China". At the bottom right of the window is a dark button labeled "Save".

Clinic information page: to input clinic information which will be showed on the report

6 Trouble shooting

Fault	Possible cause and solution
No image showed after X-ray exposure	Inspect the connection of sensor and computer
	Confirm whether the sensor is at the right direction towards the X-ray
	Change the data of trigger threshold in the "Setting-Device"
	Restart the software
	Re-insert the sensor
Image dark with stripes	Increase exposure time
	Choose the right sensor type, trigger mode and trigger threshold
	Tube voltage from the X-ray machine too low(<60kVrms), check the X-ray machine
	The X-ray machine too far away from the patient
	Inspect the contrast and brightness of the computer
Image not clear	The patient moved when exposure
	X-ray machine not stable
Image is white	The sensor not at the right direction towards the X-ray
	The X-ray dose not enough
	The sensor not connected correctly
	X-ray machine not stable

7 Cleaning and disinfection

7.1 To further eliminate the latent danger of cross infection, in addition to using disposable protective sheath, the sensor and the front 40cm cable should be cleaned and disinfected before each patient is replaced for photographing. The recommended disinfectant for cleaning and decontamination is 70% isopropyl alcohol. It's recommended to use a cloth sprayed with aldehyde-free disinfectant to wipe and disinfect the surface.

7.2 Unavailable cleaning and disinfection methods

7.2.1 Do not use hard tools to clean for avoiding abrasion.

7.2.2 For cleaning and disinfection, use disinfectant ethanol or disinfectant isopropanol that does not contain any additives (any quaternary ammonium salts). Use of other disinfectants may cause discoloration or cracking.

* For details, contact the manufacturer of the disinfectant.

* In this operation manual, disinfectant ethanol or disinfectant isopropanol that does not contain any additives (any quaternary ammonium salts) is called by "disinfectant alcohol".

7.2.3 The following disinfectants are forbidden: trichloroethylene, dichloroethylene, ammonium hydrochloride, chlorinated hydrocarbons and aromatic hydrocarbons, dichloroethane, methylene chloride and methyl ketone.

7.2.4 Do not spray the disinfectant directly on the X-ray sensor.

8 Storage and transportation

8.1 Storage

8.1.1 This device should be handled with care, away from the source of the earthquake, and should be installed or stored in a cool, dry and ventilated place.

8.1.2 Do not mix it with toxic, corrosive, flammable and explosive materials during storage.

8.1.3 The product should be stored in an environment with a relative humidity of 10%~93%, an atmospheric pressure of 70kPa~106kPa, and a temperature of -20°C ~ +55°C.

8.2 Transportation

8.2.1 During transportation, excessive impact and vibration should be prevented. Handle it with care and avoid inversion.

8.2.2 It should not be mixed with dangerous goods during transportation.

8.2.3 Avoid sunlight, rain or snow during transportation.

9 After service

Since the date of sale, if the device fails to work normally due to quality problems, our company will be responsible for the maintenance with the warranty card. Please refer to the warranty card for the warranty period and scope. This product does not contain self-maintained parts, and the maintenance of this device should be carried out by designated professionals or special technician.

We will not be liable for defects or their consequences if they are likely to be a direct result or actions or modifications by customers or third party.

10 Electromagnetic compatibility

10.1 EMI compliance table

Phenomenon	Compliance	Electromagnetic environment
RF emissions	CISPR 11 Group 1, Class B	Professional healthcare facility environment

10.2 EMS compliance table

10.2.1 Enclosure USB port

Phenomenon	Basic EMC standard	Immunity test levels
		Professional healthcare facility environment
Electrostatic Discharge	IEC 61000-4-2	± 8 kV contact, ± 2 kV, ± 4 kV, ± 8 kV, ± 15 kV air
Radiated RF EM field	IEC 61000-4-3	3V/m ,80MHz-2.7GHz,80% AM at 1kHz
Near fields from RF wireless communications equipment	IEC 61000-4-3	Refer to table "Near fields from RF wireless communications equipment"
Rated power frequency magnetic fields	IEC 61000-4-8	30A/m 50Hz or 60Hz

10.2.2 Near fields from RF wireless communication equipment

Test frequency(MHz)	Band(MHz)	Immunity test levels
		Professional healthcare facility environment
385	380-390	Pulse modulation 18Hz, 27V/m
450	430-470	FM, ±5kHz deviation, 1kHz sine, 28V/m
710	704-787	Pulse modulation 217Hz, 9V/m
745		
780		
810	800-960	Pulse modulation 18Hz, 18V/m
870		
930		
1720	1700-1990	Pulse modulation 217Hz, 28V/m
1845		
1970		
2450	2400-2570	Pulse modulation 217Hz, 18V/m
5240	5100-5800	Pulse modulation 217Hz, 9V/m
5500		
5785		

Recommended separation distances between portable or mobile RF communication device and detector:

Portable RF communications equipment, including antennas, can effect medical electrical equipment. The warning should include a use distance such as "be used no closer than 30 cm (12 inches) to any part of the R1 / R2, including cables by the manufacturer".

10.2.3 Cable provided for EMC

Cable	Recommended length	Shielded/Unshielded	Number	Cable classification
Cable	2.8m	Shieled	1 pc	DC power and SIP/SOP

10.2.4 Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC)

The dental sensor need special precautions regarding EMC, and should be installed by authorized personnel and follow EMC guidance in the user manual. The product when in use may interfere with portable and mobile RF communication devices such as mobile (cellular) telephones. Electromagnetic interference may result in incorrect operation of the system and a potentially dangerous situation.

The dental sensor should not be stacked with or adjacent to other devices. If inevitable, verify the product.

The dental sensor conforms to the IEC60601-1-2:2014 and EN60601-1-2:2015 standard on both immunity and emissions.

Accessories, transmitters and cables other than those by the user manual or sold together with product may result in increased emissions or decreased immunity of the product.

Notes:

Without the explicit consent of our company, unauthorized changes or modifications to the equipment may cause electromagnetic compatibility problems of this equipment or other equipment.

11 Statement

All rights of modifying the equipment design, product technology or accessories, manual and packaging content at any time are reserved to the manufacturer without further notice.

Shelf life: 5 years, the date of manufacture see product label.



Guilin Refine Medical Instrument Co., Ltd.

No.8-3, Information Industrial Park, High-Tech Zone, Qixing District, 541004 Guilin, Guangxi, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

Tel: +86-773-7796686 Email:refine@refine-med.com

Website: <http://www.refine-med.com>

Scan and Login website for more information



